

## Read Free Civil Liberties Vs Rights Papers

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### KEY=CIVIL - LOVE KAISER

### BEFORE THE CIVIL RIGHTS REVOLUTION

### THE OLD COURT AND INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS

[Praeger](#) There is a broad consensus that 1937 marked a turning point in the history of the Supreme Court. This is the first comprehensive treatment of the Court's decision-making in the civil liberties/civil rights sphere in the years preceding that watershed. Professor Braeman refutes the widely held assumption that the post-1937 justices were writing upon a largely blank slate in dealing with civil liberties/civil rights issues, arguing instead that much of what the Modern Court has done, when viewed in a long-term perspective, appears as incremental expansions of precedents laid down by the Old Court.

### THE FEDERALIST PAPERS

[Yale University Press](#) This authoritative edition of the complete texts of the Federalist Papers, the Articles of Confederation, the U.S. Constitution, and the Amendments to the U.S. Constitution features supporting essays in which leading scholars provide historical context and analysis. An introduction by Ian Shapiro offers an overview of the publication of the Federalist Papers and their importance. In three additional essays, John Dunn explores the composition of the Federalist Papers and the conflicting agendas of its authors; Eileen Hunt Botting explains how early advocates of women's rights, most prominently Mercy Otis Warren, Judith Sargent Murray, and Charles Brockden Brown, responded to the Federalist-Antifederalist debates; and Donald Horowitz discusses the Federalist Papers from the perspective of recent experiments with democracy and constitution-making around the world. These essays both illuminate the original texts and encourage active engagement with them.

### CIVIL RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES

### CASES AND READINGS IN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND AMERICAN DEMOCRACY

[Wolters Kluwer Law and Business](#) An engaging conceptualizing chapter opens Civil Rights and Liberties: Cases and Readings in Constitutional Law and American Democracy, introducing civil liberties within their constitutional framework, illuminating their nature and sources through

### THE RIGHT TO PRIVACY

Litres

### CIVIL LIBERTIES IN FLUX

### ASSERTION AND REDEFINITION OF THE RIGHTS OF MAN : THIS IS ONE OF A SERIES OF PAPERS PREPARED BY MEMBERS OF A TASK FORCE ON THE INDIVIDUAL FOR PRESENTATION TO THE HARRISON LIBERAL CONFERENCE

### THE RIGHTS OF YOUNG PEOPLE

### THE BASIC ACLU GUIDE TO A YOUNG PERSON'S RIGHTS

Provides information that can help minors and their parents determine whether their rights are being threatened or violated

### PRISONERS' RIGHTS

### A PAPER SUBMITTED FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES, PROF. G. GALL

### CONCENTRATE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES

[Oxford University Press](#) Concentrate QandA Human Rights and Civil Liberties offers unrivalled exam and coursework support for when you're aiming high. The new Concentrate QandA series is the result of a collaboration involving hundreds of law students and lecturers from universities across the UK. The result is a series that offers you better support and a greater chance to succeed on your law course than any of its rivals. This essential studyguide contains a variety of model answers to give you the confidence to tackle any essay or problem question, and the skills you need to excel. DTKnowing the right answer is a start, knowing how to structure it gets you the highest marks: annotated answers guide you step by step through the structure of a great answer, and show you how to ensure you focus on the heart of the question DTRecognize and recall: user-friendly layout ensures that it is easy to find key information, and diagram answer plans help you visualize how to plan and structure your answersDTAim high: avoid common mistakes, use the further reading suggestions to help you take things further and demonstrate your understanding of key academic debates to really impressDTDon't just rely on the exam to pick up your marks: a unique coursework skills chapter offers advice on researching, referencing and critical analysis - not available in any other QandA series This study guide is also accompanied by a wealth of online extras at [www.oxfordtextbooks.co.uk/orc/qanda/](http://www.oxfordtextbooks.co.uk/orc/qanda/) which include: DTAdditional essay and problem questions for you to practise your technique. Questions are annotated, highlighting key terms and legal issues to help you plan your own answers. An indication of what your answers should cover is also provided.DTVideo guidance on how to put an answer plan together DTOnline versions of all the diagram answer plans from the bookDTA glossary of key termsDTPodcasts from expert examiners on revision and exam technique, coursework technique, and advice on how to tackle other assessment methods such as MCQs and presentations

### ESSAYS ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND TERRORISM

### COMPARATIVE APPROACHES TO CIVIL LIBERTIES IN ASIA, THE EU AND NORTH AMERICA

[Cameron May, Limited](#) Conor Gearty has been writing on human rights, civil liberties and terrorism for over twenty-five years. In this book, his writings on the global, regional and comparative dimensions to his subject are brought together for the first time. The book contains articles from law journals and literary periodicals as well as written versions of a number of distinguished lectures on these topics that have been given by the author. There are also three especially commissioned pieces on the particular application of human rights law and practice in Asia, dealing with the universality of human rights, the impact of 'Asian values' on human rights, and the challenge posed by China for contemporary human rights thinking. With chapters on the United States and the European region, and also on such terrorism/human rights related problems as Northern Ireland, the book offers a broad overview of a series of legal issues pressing in on the world today.

### THE CONSCIENCE OF A LAWYER

### CLIFFORD J. DURR AND AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES, 1899-1975

[University of Alabama Press](#) Normal0falsefalsefalseMicrosoftInternetExplorer4 Clifford Durr's uncompromising commitment to civil liberties and civic decency caused him often to take unpopular positions. Durr was born into a comfortable, upper-middle-class family in Montgomery, Alabama in 1899. He practiced law briefly in Montgomery, Milwaukee, and Birmingham, when at the urging of Hugo Black, his brother-in-law, he moved to Washington to work as a lawyer for the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, a creation of Roosevelt's new Democratic administration, and later to help found the Federal Communication Commission. While on the FCC he opposed bitterly J. Edgar Hoover's attempts to influence the granting of radio licenses for political reasons. As a lawyer in Washington, he found himself appearing on behalf of public servants and educators accused by the House Un-American Activities Committee of Communist leanings during the late 1940s and early 1950s. With his wife, Virginia, who shared his conviction that blacks should enjoy exactly the same rights as other American citizens, he assisted in the defense of Rosa Parks. The Durrs' life in Montgomery during the years of the civil rights revolution was often difficult, as the white South mounted its last defense of segregation.

### CIVIL RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES IN AMERICA: A REFERENCE HANDBOOK

[ABC-CLIO](#) This book covers civil rights and civil liberties politics in the United States from the ratification of the Bill of Rights to current-day controversies, such as the travel ban and proposals to end birth-right citizenship. Civil Rights and Civil Liberties: A Reference Handbook provides a thorough overview of civil rights in U.S. history, detailing all the relevant amendments to the Constitution and reviewing key Supreme Court decisions and landmark cases on the topic. Aimed at general readers as well as high school, college, and university students, it focuses on the role of federal courts in civil rights and civil liberties politics. It also profiles the primary actors in civil rights and civil liberties, both

organizations and people. The volume comprises seven chapters. Chapter 1 presents the history and background of the topic, and Chapter 2 discusses problems, controversies, and solutions. Chapter 3 consists of essays by contributors that round out the coauthors' expertise. Chapter 4 profiles important organizations and people, while Chapter 5 offers relevant data and documents. Chapter 6 is composed of an annotated list of important resources. Finally, Chapter 7 offers a useful chronology citing and describing the major events related to the topic from the nation's founding until 2019. Enables a more nuanced understanding of the complexity of politics with respect to civil rights and civil liberties. Provides a comprehensive annotated list of resources for further reading and research. Lists and describes the landmark Supreme Court decisions that define civil rights and liberties in the United States. Clarifies and makes accessible the historical struggle to assure and expand the basic rights and liberties of citizens.

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## LIBERTY, EQUALITY, AND THE MARKET

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### ESSAYS

[Yale University Press](#) This volume brings the remarkable writings of Russian liberal thinker Boris Nikolaevich Chicherin (1828-1904) to English-language readers for the first time. The collection includes key essays in which Chicherin addresses the central political and social problems that confronted Russia from 1855 to the opening years of the twentieth century. Chicherin's ideological alternatives to the Bolshevik plan for revolutionary transformation of Russia not only provide valuable historical insights, but also are highly relevant to current political discussion of liberalism in Russia and in the West. In a comprehensive introduction to the book, G. M. Hamburg discusses the development of Chicherin's thought and places it in historical context. Chicherin, Hamburg says, was a powerful and sophisticated but often misunderstood defender of civil and political rights. Like his fellow liberals in Russia, Chicherin was heavily influenced by German idealism and particularly by Hegel. He departed from many, however, in favoring a market economy and advocating that reform efforts be tailored to local conditions and traditions. In this collection Chicherin explores such contemporary issues as the abolition of serfdom, Russian education, and the need for a constitution. He also tackles broad philosophical problems--the nature of liberty and equality, styles of political discourse--and comments on such philosophers as Plato, Aristotle, More, Machiavelli, Montesquieu, Hegel, and Marx.

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### CHILDREN'S RIGHTS IN SOCIAL WORK PROCEDURE

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### A DISCUSSION PAPER ON CIVIL LIBERTY AND THE ROLE OF THE SOCIAL WORKER

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### CIVIL LIBERTIES IN AMERICA

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### A REFERENCE HANDBOOK

[ABC-CLIO](#) A concise, authoritative guide to civil liberties issues in American society, from freedom of speech and religious liberty to due process, equal protection, and privacy. 20 photos, a list of further resources (print and electronic), and a Chronology

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### AFRICAN AMERICANS AND THE FIRST AMENDMENT

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### THE CASE FOR LIBERTY AND EQUALITY

[State University of New York Press](#) The first detailed examination of African Americans and First Amendment rights, from the colonial era to the present. *African Americans and the First Amendment* is the first book to explore in detail the relationship between African Americans and our "first freedoms," especially freedom of speech. Timothy C. Shiell utilizes an interdisciplinary approach to demonstrate that a strong commitment to civil liberty and to racial equality are mutually supportive, as they share an opposition to orthodoxy and a commitment to greater inclusion and participation. This crucial connection is evidenced throughout US history, from the days of colonial and antebellum slavery to Jim Crow: in the landmark US Supreme Court decision in 1937 freeing the black communist Angelo Herndon; in the struggles and victories of the civil rights movement, from the late 1930s to the late '60s; and in the historical and modern debates over hate speech restrictions. Liberty and equality can conflict in individual cases, Shiell argues, but there is no fundamental conflict between them. Robust First Amendment values protect and encourage demands for racial equality while weak First Amendment values, in contrast, lead to censorship and a chilling of demands for racial equality. Timothy C. Shiell is Professor of Philosophy at the University of Wisconsin-Stout. His books include *Campus Hate Speech on Trial: Second Edition, Revised and Legal Philosophy: Selected Readings*.

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### AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

"Published by OpenStax College, American Government is designed to meet the scope and sequence requirements of the single-semester American Government course. This title includes innovative features designed to enhance student learning, including Insider Perspective features and a Get Connected module that shows students how they can get engaged in the political process. The book provides an important opportunity for students to learn the core concepts of American Government and understand how those concepts apply to their lives and the world around them. Our American Government textbook adheres to the scope and sequence of introductory American government courses nationwide. We have endeavored to make the workings of American Government interesting and accessible to students while maintaining the conceptual coverage and rigor inherent in the subject at the college level. With this objective in mind, the content of this textbook has been developed and arranged to provide a logical progression from the fundamental principles of institutional design at the founding, to avenues of political participation, to thorough coverage of the political structures that constitute American government. The book builds upon what students have already learned and emphasizes connections between topics as well as between theory and applications. The goal of each section is to enable students not just to recognize concepts, but to work with them in ways that will be useful in later courses, future careers, and as engaged citizens. The organization and pedagogical features were developed and vetted with feedback from American government instructors dedicated to the project."--BC Campus website.

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### SAMUEL MEDARY & THE CRISIS

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### TESTING THE LIMITS OF PRESS FREEDOM

This political biography tells the story of Samuel Medary, a controversial journalist and political activist who published a Peace Democrat (Copperhead) newspaper - the Crisis - in Columbus, Ohio, during the Civil War. Medary, a staunch supporter of states' rights and civil liberties, opposed the Union war effort and fought against government attempts to suppress the peace movement. In his editorials he repeatedly encouraged civilian resistance to President Lincoln's policies, including conscription, martial law, and heavy taxation. Samuel Medary and the "Crisis" is engaging reading for scholars and students of the history of journalism, the Civil War, Ohio and U.S. history, and the Constitution.

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### WE THE CORPORATIONS: HOW AMERICAN BUSINESSES WON THEIR CIVIL RIGHTS

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[Liveright Publishing](#) A landmark exposé and "deeply engaging legal history" of one of the most successful, yet least known, civil rights movements in American history (Washington Post). In a revelatory work praised as "excellent and timely" (New York Times Book Review, front page), Adam Winkler, author of *Gunfight*, once again makes sense of our fraught constitutional history in this incisive portrait of how American businesses seized political power, won "equal rights," and transformed the Constitution to serve big business. Uncovering the deep roots of *Citizens United*, he repositions that controversial 2010 Supreme Court decision as the capstone of a centuries-old battle for corporate personhood. "Tackling a topic that ought to be at the heart of political debate" (Economist), Winkler surveys more than four hundred years of diverse cases—and the contributions of such legendary legal figures as Daniel Webster, Roger Taney, Lewis Powell, and even Thurgood Marshall—to reveal that "the history of corporate rights is replete with ironies" (Wall Street Journal). *We the Corporations* is an uncompromising work of history to be read for years to come.

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### FREEDOM INSIDE THE ORGANIZATION

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### BRINGING CIVIL LIBERTIES TO THE WORKPLACE

Dutton Adult

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### DECRYPTING THE ENCRYPTION DEBATE

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### A FRAMEWORK FOR DECISION MAKERS

[National Academies Press](#) Encryption protects information stored on smartphones, laptops, and other devices - in some cases by default. Encrypted communications are provided by widely used computing devices and services - such as smartphones, laptops, and messaging applications - that are used by hundreds of millions of users. Individuals, organizations, and governments rely on encryption to counter threats from a wide range of actors, including unsophisticated and sophisticated criminals, foreign intelligence agencies, and repressive governments. Encryption on its own does not solve the challenge of providing effective security for data and systems, but it is an important tool. At the same time, encryption is relied on by criminals to avoid investigation and prosecution, including criminals who may unknowingly benefit from default settings as well as those who deliberately use encryption. Thus, encryption complicates law enforcement and intelligence investigations. When communications are encrypted "end-to-end," intercepted messages cannot be understood. When a smartphone is locked and encrypted, the contents cannot be read if the phone is seized by investigators. *Decrypting the Encryption Debate* reviews how encryption is used, including its applications to cybersecurity; its role in protecting privacy and civil liberties; the needs of law enforcement and the intelligence community for information; technical and policy options for accessing plaintext; and the international landscape. This book describes the context in which decisions about providing authorized government agencies access to the plaintext version of encrypted information would be made and identifies and characterizes possible mechanisms and alternative means of obtaining information.

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## INTERMEDIATE I YEAR CIVICS(ENGLISH MEDIUM) TEST PAPERS

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### MODEL PAPERS, QUESTION BANK, PRACTICE PAPERS

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Vikram Publishers Pvt Ltd Intermediate First Year Civics Test papers Issued by Board of Intermediate Education w.e.f 2013-2014.

### COLLECTED ESSAYS ON POLITICAL ECONOMY AND WARTIME CIVIL LIBERTIES, 2002-2008

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Peter McMillan These 64 essays focus on political economy (as opposed to business or academic economics) and government in the Anglophone nations of the North—principally the U.S. While the neoliberal consensus and the world post-9/11 provide the backdrop of these essays, they remain relevant in the midst of the COVID-19 global pandemic, widespread human rights protests against systemic anti-Black racism, and a profound constitutional crisis in America.

### CIVIL RIGHTS AND EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION LAW

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West Group Statutes at a Glance; Civil Rights Overview: 1981, 1982, 1983, 1985(3), 1986; 1983: "Under Color Of"; Qualified Immunity; Interlocutory Appeal; Government Entity "Policy, " Including "Final Policy Making Official" and "Deliberate Indifference; " Mixed Motives and Damages; Title VII: Coverage and Scope, Including Non-U.S. Exemptions; Prohibited Grounds, Including Sexual Harassment, and Particular Applications to Pregnancy/Abortion, Fetal Vulnerability Seniority Systems; Retaliation, Constructive Discharge, Union Liability; Proof Modes Direct and Inferential Evidence, Systemic Disparate Treatment, Neutral Practices; Procedures and Remedies; Affirmative Action, Reverse Discrimination; Age Discrimination in Employment Act, Including OWBPA, Procedures and Remedies; Equal Pay Act Coverage, Claim Definition, Defenses, Comparable Worth; Titles VI and IX; Voting Rights; Attorneys' Fees and Costs, Rule 68 Offers of Judgment; Procedure.

### MEASURING DEMOCRACY IN TANZANIA

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### COMPARING FREEDOM HOUSE AND VANHANEN

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GRIN Verlag Seminar paper from the year 2010 in the subject Politics - International Politics - Region: Africa, grade: 1,00, Jacobs University Bremen gGmbH, language: English, abstract: While it is commonly agreed on, that being able to measure democracy precisely has become increasingly important in political science, different approaches can be taken to measure democracy. This paper compares and evaluates Freedom House (FH) and Vanhanen's approaches and applies those to the United Public of Tanzania from 1974 to the present. While both approaches agree that Tanzania cannot be classified as a democracy, Vanhanen determines the degree of democracy on the basis of elections and their outcomes and FH by looking at the implementation of preconditions of democracy.

### HUMAN RIGHTS AND PEACE LAW IN THE UNITED STATES

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### COURSEBOOK, DOCUMENTS

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### THE NSA REPORT

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### LIBERTY AND SECURITY IN A CHANGING WORLD

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Princeton University Press The official report that has shaped the international debate about NSA surveillance "We cannot discount the risk, in light of the lessons of our own history, that at some point in the future, high-level government officials will decide that this massive database of extraordinarily sensitive private information is there for the plucking. Americans must never make the mistake of wholly 'trusting' our public officials."—The NSA Report This is the official report that is helping shape the international debate about the unprecedented surveillance activities of the National Security Agency. Commissioned by President Obama following disclosures by former NSA contractor Edward J. Snowden, and written by a preeminent group of intelligence and legal experts, the report examines the extent of NSA programs and calls for dozens of urgent and practical reforms. The result is a blueprint showing how the government can reaffirm its commitment to privacy and civil liberties—without compromising national security.

### IN DEFENSE OF AMERICAN LIBERTIES

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### A HISTORY OF THE ACLU

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SIU Press Argues that the American Civil Liberties Union helped shape mainstream American ideas of freedom rather than undermine them.

### FREEDOM IN THE WORLD 2006

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### THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF POLITICAL RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES

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Rowman & Littlefield Freedom in the World, the Freedom House flagship survey whose findings have been published annually since 1972, is the standard-setting comparative assessment of global political rights and civil liberties. The survey ratings and narrative reports on 192 countries and a group of select territories are used by policy makers, the media, international corporations, and civic activists and human rights defenders to monitor trends in democracy and track improvements and setbacks in freedom worldwide. Press accounts of the survey findings appear in hundreds of influential newspapers in the United States and abroad and form the basis of numerous radio and television reports. The Freedom in the World political rights and civil liberties ratings are determined through a multi-layered process of research and evaluation by a team of regional analysts and eminent scholars. The analysts used a broad range of sources of information, including foreign and domestic news reports, academic studies, nongovernmental organizations, think tanks, individual professional contacts, and visits to the region, in conducting their research. The methodology of the survey is derived in large measure from the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, and these standards are applied to all countries and territories, irrespective of geographical location, ethnic or religious composition, or level of economic development.

### POLICE POWERS VERSUS INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS

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### DISCUSSION PAPER

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### CIVIL LIBERTIES IN FLUX : ASSERTION AND REDEFINITION OF THE RIGHTS OF MAN : THIS IS ONE OF A SERIES OF PAPERS PREPARED BY MEMBERS OF A TASK FORCE ON THE INDIVIDUAL FOR PRESENTATION TO THE HARRISON LIBERAL CONFERENCE

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Canada : s.n.

### THE BURGER COURT AND THE RISE OF THE JUDICIAL RIGHT

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Simon and Schuster A revelatory look at the Warren Burger Supreme Court finds that it was not moderate or transitional, but conservative—and it shaped today's constitutional landscape. It is an "important book...a powerful corrective to the standard narrative of the Burger Court" (The New York Times Book Review). When Richard Nixon campaigned for the presidency in 1968 he promised to change the Supreme Court. With four appointments to the court, including Warren E. Burger as the chief justice, he did just that. In 1969, the Burger Court succeeded the famously liberal Warren Court, which had significantly expanded civil liberties and was despised by conservatives across the country. The Burger Court is often described as a "transitional" court between the Warren Court and the Rehnquist and Roberts Courts, a court where little of importance happened. But as this "landmark new book" (The Christian Science Monitor) shows, the Burger Court veered well to the right in such areas as criminal law, race, and corporate power. Authors Graetz and Greenhouse excavate the roots of the most significant Burger Court decisions and in "elegant, illuminating arguments" (The Washington Post) show how their legacy affects us today. "Timely and engaging" (Richmond Times-Dispatch), The Burger Court and the Rise of the Judicial Right draws on the personal papers of the justices as well as other archives to provide "the best kind of legal history: cogent, relevant, and timely" (Publishers Weekly).

### THE GOVERNMENT'S SPEECH AND THE CONSTITUTION

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Cambridge University Press When we discuss constitutional law, we usually focus on the constitutional rules that apply to what the government does. Far less clear are the constitutional rules that apply to what the government says. When does the speech of this unusually powerful speaker violate our constitutional rights and liberties? More specifically, when does the government's expression threaten liberty or equality? And under what circumstances does the Constitution prohibit our government from lying to us? In The Government's Speech and the Constitution, Professor Helen Norton investigates the variety and abundance of the government's speech, from early proclamations and simple pamphlets, to the electronic media of radio and television, and ultimately to today's digital age. This enables us to understand how the government's speech has changed the world for better and for worse, and why the government's speech deserves our attention, and at times our concern.

### WHITE PAPER ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN NORTH KOREA

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2004

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## SPORT, CIVIL LIBERTIES AND HUMAN RIGHTS

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**Routledge** What is the relationship between sport and human rights? Can sport protect and enhance the human rights of competitors and sport workers? Can it also undermine those rights? These topical issues are among the many that are explored in this groundbreaking volume which analyzes how sports both contribute to, and undermine the human rights of participants, spectators and workers. The papers are written by esteemed academics whose work is at the cutting-edge of this burgeoning area of study. Experts from around the world have contributed to this important work, and examine controversial issues such as: \* sexual harassment \* racism \* freedom of movement \* sport as popular protest. This book was previously published as a special issue of *Sport in Society*.

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## STANDING AGAINST DRAGONS

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### THREE SOUTHERN LAWYERS IN AN ERA OF FEAR

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**LSU Press** *Standing Against Dragons* examines the careers of three exceptional lawyers who championed civil liberties and fought for civil rights in the two decades after World War II. John Coe of Pensacola, Florida, Clifford Durr of Montgomery, Alabama, and Benjamin Smith of New Orleans became southern dissenters, resisting both the excessive zeal of the anti-Communist right and southern segregation laws. Coe, Durr, and Smith all appeared with their clients in the much-publicized 1954 investigation of the Southern Conference Educational Fund and defended persons subpoenaed by the House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC). Coe represented the ardent integrationist who was the last man indicted for contempt by the HUAC, and Smith's offices were raided in 1963 as a result of his civil rights work in Mississippi. Despite personal and political differences, these men remained committed civil libertarians in this era of repression. While formally rejecting Communism -- defending freedom of expression and association in almost every instance -- these advocates, in practice, disavowed individualism in favor of the common good and feared the oppression of unbridled government. Consequently they faced professional scorn, personal ostracism, and official harassment. Sarah Hart Brown's astute analysis reveals the wide range of southern political ideas and defines the positions of southern liberals and radicals in the broader stream of American liberalism during the postwar period.

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## FROM PROPERTY TO PERSON

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### SLAVERY AND THE CONFISCATION ACTS, 1861-1862

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**LSU Press** Most historians accept the proposition that in the first two years of the Civil War the North's primary aim was to reestablish the Union and the Constitution, not to emancipate slaves. But when northerners began clamoring for the confiscation of southern land and slaves as a punitive, military, and revenue-raising tactic, the constitutional right to personal property, particularly human property, came into question. In *From Property to Person*, Silvana R. Siddali traces the resulting discourse among northern voters, politicians, military leaders, and President Lincoln, elucidating how emancipation ultimately became an essential political cause in the North. After the outbreak of civil war, many northern citizens demanded that slaves be seized as contraband without necessarily endorsing their emancipation. Siddali examines the public and political debates in the North over southerners' private property rights and explains how these deliberations set in motion the first major reconsideration of the Constitution since the Bill of Rights. Fundamental questions arose: Who had the right to control the war effort? What were the rights of rebellious citizens in a democratic Republic? How did one define human bondage that is implicitly protected in the nation's founding documents? Would the destruction of slavery irreparably damage the Constitution? Through the two Confiscation Acts of 1861 and 1862, the author argues, Americans worked out a conundrum between property rights and constitutionally protected civil liberties. The right of all human beings to freedom now trumped white southerners' right to human property. In a rich analysis of editorials, pamphlets, letters, and congressional speeches, *From Property to Person* reveals the swift transformation in rhetoric concerning the Constitution and its protection of private property rights. The Confiscation Acts paved the way for the Reconstruction Amendments by fostering support for a broader reach by the federal government into private property rights and envisioning a new interpretation of an individual citizen's rights and obligations.

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## THE SUPREME COURT AND THE FOURTH AMENDMENT'S EXCLUSIONARY RULE

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**Oxford University Press** The application of the Fourth Amendment's Exclusionary Rule has divided the Justices of the Supreme Court for nearly a century. As the legal remedy for when police violate the Fourth Amendment rights of a person and discover criminal evidence through illegal search and seizure, it is the most frequently litigated constitutional issue in United States courts. Tracey Maclin's *The Supreme Court and the Fourth Amendment's Exclusionary Rule* traces the rise and fall of the exclusionary rule using insight and behind-the-scenes access into the Court's thinking. Based on original archival research into the private papers of retired Justices, Professor Maclin's analysis clarifies the motivations and thoughts that explain the Court's exclusionary rule jurisprudence. He includes a comprehensive scholarly and objective discussion of the reasoning behind the Court decisions, and demonstrates that like other constitutional doctrines, the exclusionary rule is a political mechanism that expands and contracts as the times and Justices change. Ultimately, this book will help readers understand how constitutional law is constructed by judges with diverse political perspectives.

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## DOCUMENTS, WORKING PAPERS - COUNCIL OF EUROPE, PARLIAMENTARY ASSEMBLY

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### DOCUMENTS DE SÉANCE - CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE, ASSEMBLÉE PARLEMENTAIRE

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## COLLIN V. SMITH

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## HOW TO FILE A DISCRIMINATION COMPLAINT WITH THE OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS

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